

# RECREATIONAL VEHICLE USAGE & STORAGE ON RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY & PUBLIC RIGHT-OF-WAY

## What is a Recreational Vehicle or Travel Trailer (RV)?

The Dayton Municipal Code (DMC) defines a "Recreational vehicle or travel trailer" as: "A vehicle designed primarily for recreational camping, travel or seasonal use which has its own motive power or is towed by another vehicle, including, but not limited to: travel trailer, park trailer, folding camper trailer, motor home, multi-use vehicles, or truck camper" <u>DMC 11-01.050</u>.

#### Does the City allow living in an RV on a residential property?

Yes, but only in limited circumstances, as follows:

<u>Temporary stay</u>. An RV may remain and be used on a lot for up to 60 days of the twelve month calendar year, <u>DMC 11-03.050 B</u>.

<u>When building a residence</u>. After a building permit has been obtained, an RV that serves as the residence for an owner/builder may be placed on the lot during construction work up to a maximum of one year, <u>DMC 11-03.050 B. 2.</u>

<u>Limitations to location</u>. An RV must not extend into and/or obstruct: street visibility, sidewalks, streets, side and rear yard setbacks, (UR zone 5' setback and AR zone 10' setback is typical) <u>DMC 11-</u> <u>03.030</u>. Contact Dayton Planning for specific property information.

<u>Improved area for parking.</u> A parking area or driveway where the RV is located must be improved with a graveled, asphalt or paved surface that meets the city construction standards, <u>DMC 11-08.040</u>. Maximum allowed impervious area (gravel, paving, roofs, patios, etc.) on a property is 65 %.

Any parking areas that totals more than 2,500 square feet must comply with surface, drainage, lighting, landscaping and other applicable city standards, <u>DMC 11-08.080</u>.

#### Does the City allow storage of an RV on a residential zoned lot?

Yes, an unoccupied RV is allowed to be parked/stored on a residential lot, subject to the following:

<u>Ownership</u>. The owner of the primary residence on the lot must also be the owner of the RV, DMC <u>11-03.050 B. 3</u>.

<u>Limitations to location</u>. An RV must not extend into and/or obstruct: street visibility, sidewalks, streets, side and rear yard setbacks, (UR zone 5' setback and AR zone 10' setback is typical). <u>DMC</u> <u>11-03.030</u>. Contact Dayton Planning for specific property information.

<u>Improved area for parking</u>. A parking area or driveway where the RV is located must be improved with a graveled, asphalt or paved surface that meets the city construction standards, <u>DMC 11-</u> <u>08.040</u>. Maximum allowed impervious area (gravel, paving, roofs, patios, etc.) on a property is 65%. Any parking areas that totals more than 2,500 square feet must comply with surface, drainage, lighting, landscaping and other applicable city standards, <u>DMC 11-08.080</u>.

<u>Floodplain areas.</u> Storage of an RV is allowed in floodplain areas, provided that it is for a duration of 180 consecutive days or less, the RV is fully licensed & highway use ready, and has quick disconnect utilities and security devices. As an alternative to the above, an RV is required be elevated on a permanent foundation with its floor elevated one foot or more above the base flood elevation, and securely anchored to the foundation system. No additions are permitted to an RV. See <u>DMC 17-</u>02.033 for full code requirements.

# When is an RV allowed to be parked on a city street or right-of-way?

An RV is only allowed to be parked in the right-of-way when in compliance with  $\underline{DMC 6-4.12}$  and subject to the following:

<u>Temporary use.</u> Living in an RV for <u>14 days or less</u> on public right-of-way is allowed, <u>DMC 6-4.12 A.</u> <u>2.c.</u> This does <u>not</u> allow electrical cords or other lines to be placed over the sidewalk.

<u>Storage/parking</u>. Storing an RV is allowed for up to <u>four consecutive weeks</u> on public right of way. The movement of an RV for the primary purpose of avoiding the provisions of <u>DMC 6-4.12 A.2</u>. is not a defense to a charge of violating this code, <u>DMC 6-4.12 A. 2.b</u>.

<u>Limited repair.</u> Emergency repairs to an inoperative RV is allowed within a single <u>72-hour period</u>, <u>DMC 6-4.12 A. 2.a</u>.

<u>Unauthorized RVs</u>. The storage or retention of an unauthorized RV is a public nuisance and is subject to removal and impoundment. Law enforcement inspects and investigates violations relative to unauthorized RVs and takes the appropriate enforcement action as required. See <u>DMC 6-4.12</u> for a complete set of code provisions.

<u>Safety Hazards.</u> RVs must <u>not</u> be parked in such a way to constitute a safety hazard to the traveling public, <u>DMC 7-10.02.</u>

<u>Disorderly conduct</u>. Any person who intentionally obstructs vehicular or pedestrian traffic by placing a parked RV to obstruct the flow of traffic is guilty of disorderly conduct, <u>DMC 9-13.08 D. 1.</u> Disorderly conduct is a misdemeanor.

## Where are recreational vehicle parks allowed in the City?

RV Parks (for two or more RVs) are allowed in the Fringe Commercial Zone (FC), subject to <u>DMC 11-</u> <u>04.090</u> standards. RV parks are <u>not</u> permitted in residential zones.

## **Questions?**

Dayton Municipal Codes are available at: <u>http://www.daytonwa.com/inside-city-hall/city-clerk/codes</u> For Information or an appointment, please call 509-540-6747 or email <u>kscharer@daytonwa.com</u>